# **µMaxPak Scalability to EV & Locomotive Traction**

This past year, I explored μMaxPak scalability to higher voltages & currents, and was delighted to find it feasible for EV & Locomotive Traction. Although 650V & 1200V SiC μMaxPak packages are ready for prototyping, the Electric Vehicle & Locomotive Traction μMaxPak packages will require some design & process development.

### Starting with the $\mu$ MaxPak concept that Near Chip-Scale SMD packages are design for Power WBG (GaN & SiC) as an ideal packaging solution

The Leadless & wire bondless packages virtually eliminate package parasitics that limit full power WBG performance, speed & efficiency. They reduce thermal resistance (Rjc) and can eliminate power switch screw terminals, and accommodate parallel die switches, and multiple switch products like half-bridges & full bridges.

## This approach was applied to Light-Industrial μMaxPak HB (15mm x 8mm x 1mm) targeting to 400A/600V & 200A/1200V

They can be pre-tested & pre-yielded before handling and surface mounted into planar Inverter assembly. QFN  $\mu$ MaxPaks have singlepiece leadframe with bottom-side cavities for power WBG die. These structures are a sub-set of proprietary architecture in SPS patent US9,214,416.

# Our 2019 focus was SiC $\mu MaxPak$ Scalability for EV & Locomotive Traction switches

Scalability solutions enable larger die with less CTE mismatch, when soldered to AIN/DBC or Si $_3N_4$ /AMB



Figure 1: EV  $\mu$ MaxPak HB Top-Side Pad View to output bus. (Bottom hi-side D/A pads to positive bus & lo-side S/C pads to negative bus are not shown.) substrates, and internal leadframe stress-relieved when soldered to power die. Putting HV & LV pads on opposite sides of  $\mu$ MaxPak accommodates higher voltages (to 3.3Kv) and larger pads for higher currents (to 750A). Traction products will be operated at higher temperatures (Tj), requiring newer die attach technology, like Ag-sintering. Also higher temperature, voltage and flow molding compounds.



Figure 2: Locomotive Inverter with Six  $\mu$ MaxPak SS. (Color Codes: Al-SiC Cold-Plate, DBC/AMB,  $\mu$ MaxPak, Cu Leads.)

### **EV & Locomotive Traction Drives**

can be self-contained & sealed, with only two DC & three Output external power terminals. Internal power connections can be soldered or welded, except possibly the DC-link capacitor. SMD  $\mu$ MaxPak SS or HB switches enable Planar 3 $\phi$  Inverters, increasing Drive performance & power density, and reducing parasitics, size, weight & cost.

See references for more detail & insight:

- "Scalability of SiC Near Chip-Scale Packages for Electric Vehicle & Locomotive Traction" by Courtney Furnival, Bodo's Power Systems February 2020
- 2) "Inevitability of Near Chip-Scale SMD Packaging for GaN & SiC" by Courtney Furnival, Bodo's Power Systems July 2018
- 3) Additional μMaxPak references at www.anagenesis-inc.com

Technical Information & Questions: Semiconductor Packaging Solutions P. O. Box 2641 Lake Arrowhead, CA 92352 Contact: Courtney Furnival <u>CRFurnival@SPSpower.com</u> (909)336-6306 "Inevitability of Near Chip-Scale High Power GaN & SiC Packages Replacing Even New WBG Traditional Modules" will be presented at the 3D-PEIM Symposium, Osaka, Japan on June 21-23, 2021 http://3d-peim.org/

IP Purchase & Offer-Terms Information: Anagenesis, Inc. 222 N. Sepulveda, Suite 2000 El Segundo, CA 90245 Contact: Arnold Alderman <u>Arnold.Alderman@anagenesis-inc.com</u> (310)704-7079